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**ASPECTOS CINESIOLÓGICOS DA TRANSFERÊNCIA BILATERAL NA
APRENDIZAGEM DO LANÇAMENTO POR CIMA**

Dissertação de Doutoramento apresentada à
Faculdade de Ciências do Desporto e Educação
Física da Universidade de Coimbra, no ramo de
Ciências do Desporto e Educação Física,
especialidade Ciência da Actividade Física

UNIVERSIDADE DE COIMBRA
2001

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Aspectos Cinesiológicos da transferência bilateral na Aprendizagem do Lançamento por cima (Resumo)

Introdução

Investigações tem demonstrado que a transferência do treino ocorre entre membros. Muita desta literatura da transferência bilateral com foco na tradição e em geral tarefas simples de aprendizagem motora, tais como: persuit rotor ou sequência de dedos. Escassa investigação foi realizada sobre, o que se deu o nome de transferência bilateral na aprendizagem na habilidade da motricidade grosseira. Os objectivos perseguidos por estes estudos foram; a). avaliar eficácia da transferência bilateral na aprendizagem de lançamento pela medição e selecção das variáveis biomecânicas da “performance”; b). Estudar a assimetria da transferência bilateral na aprendizagem do lançamento por cima; c). Investigar as mudanças no modelo do movimento dos braços e tronco na aprendizagem do lançamento em termos cinemáticos e cinéticos, durante o processo de transferência bilateral.

Revisão da Literatura

O fenómeno de transferência bilateral tem sido estudado por mais de 100 anos. Um número de estudos tem mostrado que a transferência bilateral existe um paradigma de aprendizagem de várias tarefas, ambos factores cognitivos e neuromusculares foram assumidos como determinantes na ocorrência de transferência bilateral. A assimetria da transferência bilateral foi elucidada por diferentes modelos de suposições apesar do facto que houve uma controvérsia na direção da transferência bilateral da aprendizagem motora.

Metodologia

Os métodos e aspectos processuais utilizados neste estudo incluiam a condições de um estudo piloto, selecção de indivíduos, tarefa de aprendizagem, aparelhos de medição, grupos escolhidos, procedimento de prática, protocolo de teste e análises estatísticas. Este estudo incide principalmente na análise cinemática e cinética dos membros bilaterais dos individuos no processo de aprendizagem do lançamento por cima. 53 alunos da Escola Primária do sexo masculino, destros participaram deste estudo com consentimento. Os individuos foram divididos em 4 grupos. Destros, sinistros, ambi-destros e grupo de controlo de acordo com um esquema praticado. A tarefa experimental foi fazer um movimento de lançamento de pé para precisão com uma bola de ténis (50 –55 gr; diam 6,4 – 6,7 cm) como objecto de lançamento para o centro do alvo. Sistema de análise de movimento em 3 dimensões (Santa Rosa, CA) e Kistler Force Platform System (9287 A) foram usadas para registar os dados e para avaliar a transferência ocorrida entre as mãos. A medição da transferência bilateral inclui da mão preferida para a mão não preferida (TPN) e a transferência da mão não preferida para a preferida de acordo com o padrão do próprio indivíduo (MaGill, 1998). A séries de métodos estatísticos (Chi – square χ^2 Analysis, Pearson's Product Correlation, Paired t-test, Analysis of Variance, Multivariate Analysis of Variance, Multivariate Analysis with RM) foram feitas para o tratamento de dados.

Resultados

Foi registado que os sujeitos dos 4 grupos tinham o mesmo nível no que respeita ao erro radial (RE), erro constante (CE), erro variante (VE), de ambos lançadores destros e sinistros antes da condução da experiência. Os resultados também demonstraram que não há diferença significativa em toda as variáveis de velocidade e aceleração bem como cinéticas em ambos os braços direitos e esquerdos entre os 4 grupos ($P>0.05$). Os resultados do pós-teste indicaram que os erros radiais em ambos os lançamentos com a mão direita e esquerda foram geralmente melhorados nos 4 grupos. Entretanto, a velocidade máxima e aceleração máxima da bola nos lançamentos por cima nos 4 grupos foram aumentados devido a aprendizagem e prática dos lançamentos por cima. Resultados similares foram encontrados no que diz respeito as medidas cinéticas.

Discussão

A assimetria manual foi mostrada no lançamento por cima com o facto que diferenças significativas ($P<0,05$) existiram num amplo leque de variáveis entre a mais preferida e não preferida. A mão preferida suplantou a não preferida no que respeita a precisão e velocidade do lançamento por cima. Os resultados indicaram que a prática alternada com os dois membros é um esquema de prática óptimo, para a execução da tarefa bilateral, relativamente prática de tarefa com a mão preferencial ou não preferencial. Os resultados da experiência não estão de acordo com a lei “FITTTS” na qual a relação entre a velocidade e a precisão de movimento de objectivos simples foi elucidada como uma troca de velocidade – precisão. A quantiadade de transferência bilateral (a transferência preferida para a não preferida); na aprendizagem do lançamento por cima foi avaliada no que respeita a medida cinesiológica. As hipóteses da pesquisa, em que houve melhoria no que diz respeito aos erros de “performace”, cinemáticas e cinéticas medidas do lançamento por cima do outro braço (destreinado) depois da prática do lançamento por cima com um braço do pré-teste para o pós-teste, foram registados neste estudo.

Conclusões

- a) Esquemas de prática alternativa é o mais eficiente no que diz respeito a melhora de toda “performace”do lançamento por cima. Isto sugere que o esquema alternativo deve ser empregue na aprendizagem das tarefas motoras bilaterais de forma a optimizar o processo de aprendizagem.

- b) Transferência bilateral ocorre na aprendizagem do lançamento por cima. As assimetrias da transferência bilateral do lançamento por cima parecem ser um tanto paradoxais. Relativamente aos erros de “**performace**” a transferência do membro não preferido para o preferido é maior do que o contrário, relativamente a velocidade e a aceleração a transferência do membro preferencial é maior do que o contrário. O novo “ Motor – Perceptual Model”, foi desenvolvido para elucidar a direcção comum das assimetrias da transferência bilateral. A direção na assimetria da transferência bilateral parece ser determinada pelas medidas do domíneo cognitivo ou pelas medidas do domíneo neuromuscular. Para que a transferência das medidas do domíneo cognitivo assim como erros de **performace** manifestam-se mais da transferência da não preferida para a preferida, enquanto maior transferência da preferida para não preferida se relaciona as medidas do domíneo neuromuscular, tais como medidas cinemáticas e cinéticas no que respeita a direção da transferência bilateral entre as mãos direita e esquerda.

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